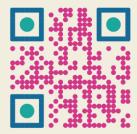




**Cllr Alistair Beales** 



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# Local Government Reorganisation in Norfolk

What does it mean for you?

## How did we get here?

- 1. Current structure in place since 1974. Some services run by the County, some by City and District Councils.
- 2. Govt. announces plans to reorganise local government in English Devolution White Paper. Published Dec 2024.
- 3. Two strands to coming change. Devolution & Local Govt. Reorganisation (LGR). Town & Parish Councils unchanged.
- 4. Devolution transfers powers from Govt. to single strategic authority over all Norfolk/Suffolk. Run by elected Mayor.
- 5. LGR abolishes County, City & District Councils. Replaced by unitary authorities that deliver all non-Mayoral services.





# Mayor of Norfolk & Suffolk – powers and services

- 1. Transport and local infrastructure
- 2. Skills and employment support
- 3. Housing and strategic planning
- 4. Economic development and regeneration
- 5. Environment and climate change
- 6. Health, wellbeing and public service reform
- 7. Public safety
- Mayoral elections May 2026. It's not far away!





#### What do Councils have to do?

- 1. Plan to move services to Mayor/unitary councils.
- 2. Norfolk is on the Devolution Priority Programme.
- 3. Councils submitted interim proposals for new council(s) March 2025
- 4. NCC proposing one unitary council, South Norfolk two. Us six districts proposed three unitary councils.
- 5. Govt. reviewed & asked that all proposals be taken to full business case. Submission by 26<sup>th</sup> Sept 2025.
- 6. District 6 final proposals will be informed by comprehensive data. Cost of services, income, geography, place, population & criteria set by Govt.





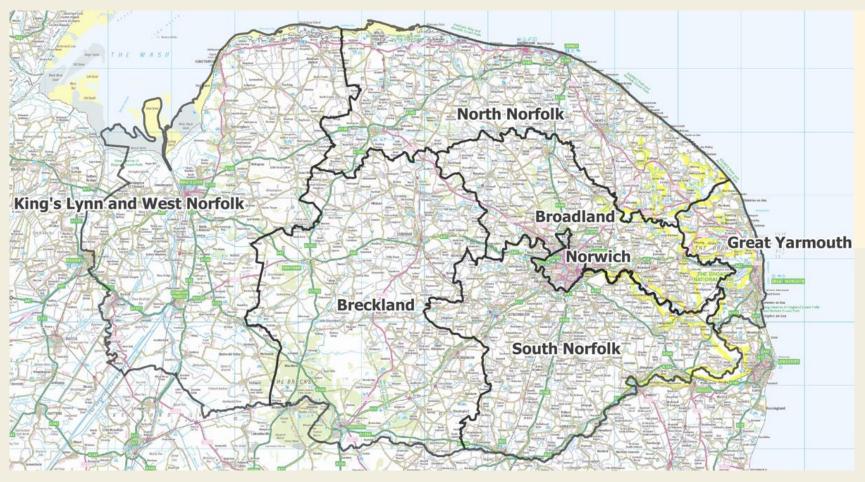
#### **Government criteria for LGR**

- 1. Proposals should cover all of Norfolk
- 2. Big enough to improve efficiency, capacity & resist financial shocks
- 3. Prioritise the delivery of high quality and sustainable public services
- 4. Councils should attempt to work together to meet local needs, informed by local views
- 5. New unitary structures must support devolution
- 6. New councils should strengthen community engagement & neighbourhood empowerment





### Local government in Norfolk now



Council	People	Councillors
Breckland	141,500	49
Broadland	131,700	47
Great Yarmouth	99,800	39
Kings Lynn & W Norfolk	154,300	55
North Norfolk	103,000	40
Norwich	144,000	39
South Norfolk	141,900	46
Norfolk County Council		84
Norfolk (total)	916,200	399
(Source - ONS 2021 census data)		



### The Power of Three - West, East & Greater Norwich

- Geography at about 2,000 square miles, Norfolk is just too big for only one Council to run everything.
- Population with 916,200 people In Norfolk at 2021 census, a single unitary council would be the largest of its type in England.
- Fewer councils means fewer councillors, poorer representation and decisions made a long way from where people live. One council could mean nearly five times as many electors per councillor.
   Three councils is the best solution.

#### The Power of Three - West, East & Greater Norwich

- Norwich free up the economic powerhouse of Norfolk to the benefit of all; more employment, business and housing.
- G Yarmouth/King's Lynn build on the history, civic pride & economic power of these historic port towns as part of new unitaries.
- Market towns & villages will play a full part in local democracy and the new unitary councils.
- Historic Mayors & civic arrangements hugely important and will be protected and will continue under a three council system.

#### The Power of Three – West, East & Greater Norwich

- PC's three would mean support from local Cllrs. who know their area. One council means greater demands on already stretched PC's
- Sharing three doesn't mean fragmented services. Waste, CCTV,
  Parking & Building Control, already shared by councils across Norfolk.
  Lower cost, good value.
- Scale & savings a big council = big savings say proponents of a single council. Not at the biggest council in England, Birmingham, which went bust last year. Or **Somerset** Council, a large unitary (572,000 people) which promised big savings from the move to one council. Some savings BUT £66 million annual deficit.

#### The Power of Three – West, East & Greater Norwich

- Representation people like to live near & know their councillors.
  They want knowledgeable, local representation that allows them to hold councillors & councils to account. Three is the answer.
- Services three council structure would see better allocation of services & resource informed by local expertise & knowledge. Lower cost & better outcomes. Three councils would offer cost <u>and</u> value.
- 3 Highways areas to deal with roads makes sense, 3 policing areas would make sense & already 3 acute hospitals, QE, N&N, J Paget
- Three really is the magic number.



#### East, West, Greater Norwich - 3 councils 3 clear messages

**People** – strengthen local democracy, increase transparency, keep decision making closer to home.

**Place** – celebrate the unique identity, strengths, challenges and heritage of different areas.

**Progress** – build a resilient, sustainable future for Norfolk that can adapt to changing needs.

And finally - our proposal is financially sound, will put Norfolk people and places at the heart of local services and will keep Local Government <u>local</u>. 3 is the answer



#### Timeline to new councils

26<sup>th</sup> September 2025 – Business case submitted

**November 2025** – Government Consultation with statutory consultees

March 2026 – Government decision on which model

May 2026 – Mayoral and County Council elections

July 2026 – Structural Change Order laid before parliament

Autumn 2026 - Structural Change Order passed

6<sup>th</sup> May 2027 – New Shadow Unitary Council elections

1st April 2028 – Vesting Day/New Councils live



# Any Questions?

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